

CHEMISTRY - CHAPTER 3: EQUATIONS

Answer Key

Balancing Equations:

Formulas Given, Page 1

- 1) 2, 1, 2
- 2) 3, 2, 1
- 3) 1, 1, 1
- 4) 1, 1, 2
- 5) 2, 1, 2, 1
- 6) 1, 2, 1, 2
- 7) 2, 2, 1
- 8) 2, 3, 1, 3

- 9) 1, 3, 1, 3
- 10) 1, 2, 1, 2
- 11) 2, 1, 2, 1
- 12) 2, 3, 2, 2
- 13) 2, 2, 1, 2
- 14) 1, 1, 1, 2
- 15) 2, 15, 12, 6
- 16) 2, 2, 2, 1
- 17) 1, 2, 3
- 18) 3, 2, 2, 3
- 19) 1, 2, 1, 2

- 20.) 2, 1, 2, 1, 2
- 21) 1, 1, 1, 4
- 22) 1, 6, 3, 2
- 23) 12, 1, 4, 6
- 24) 4, 1, 8, 1, 8
- 25) 1, 12, 2, 3
- 26) 3, 4, 1, 3
- 27) 2, 2, 2, 1, 4
- 28) 1, 4, 1, 2, 3
- 29) 1, 6, 6, 2, 1, 3, 6

Balancing Equations – Names Given (pages 2/3)

1. $2K + 2H_2O \rightarrow 2KOH + H_2$
2. $Cl_2 + 2KBr \rightarrow 2KCl + Br_2$
3. $Zn + 2HCl \rightarrow ZnCl_2 + H_2$
4. $3Fe + 4H_2O \rightarrow Fe_3O_4 + 4H_2$
5. $2ZnS + 3O_2 \rightarrow 2ZnO + 2SO_2$
6. $C_{10}H_{16} + 8Cl_2 \rightarrow 10C + 16HCl$
7. $2Al + 6NaOH \rightarrow 2Na_3AlO_3 + 3H_2$

8. $2C_2H_2 + 5O_2 \rightarrow 4CO_2 + 2H_2O$
9. $4NH_3 + 5O_2 \rightarrow 4NO + 6H_2O$
10. $12P + 10Fe_2O_3 \rightarrow 3P_4O_{10} + 20Fe$
11. $4CuS + 5O_2 \rightarrow 2Cu_2O + 4SO_2$
12. $2NaHCO_3 + H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Na_2SO_4 + 2H_2O + 2CO_2$
13. $Na_2CO_3 + 2AgNO_3 \rightarrow 2NaNO_3 + Ag_2CO_3$
14. $2Ca + O_2 \rightarrow 2CaO$
15. $3Zn + Fe_2O_3 \rightarrow 3ZnO + 2Fe$
16. $HgBr_2 + Cl_2 \rightarrow MgCl_2 + Br_2$

17. $2Na + 2H_2O \rightarrow 2NaOH + H_2$
18. $2KNO_3 \rightarrow 2KNO_2 + O_2$
19. $CaO + 2HCl \rightarrow CaCl_2 + H_2O$
20. $2MgO + O_2 \rightarrow 2MgO$
21. $2Fe + O_2 \rightarrow 2FeO$
22. $H_2O + N_2O_3 \rightarrow 2HNO_2$
23. $Na_2O + H_2O \rightarrow 2NaOH$
24. $Fe_2O_3 + 3CO \rightarrow 2Fe + 3CO_2$
25. $CH_4 + 2O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + 2H_2O$

EQUATIONS – Predicting by type of reaction, page 4

1. $2Na + I_2 \rightarrow 2NaI$
2. $2Ca + O_2 \rightarrow 2CaO$
3. $H_2 + Cl_2 \rightarrow 2HCl$
4. $CaO + H_2O \rightarrow Ca(OH)_2$
5. $N_2O_5 + H_2O \rightarrow 2HNO_3$

6. $Ni(ClO_3)_2 \rightarrow NiCl_2 + 3O_2$
7. $BaCO_3 \rightarrow BaO + CO_2$
8. $Zn(OH)_2 \rightarrow ZnO + H_2O$
9. $2HgO \rightarrow 2Hg + O_2$
10. $CuCO_3 \rightarrow CaO + CO_2$

11. $2Al + 3H_2SO_4 \rightarrow Al_2(SO_4)_3 + 3H_2O$
12. $2KI + Cl_2 \rightarrow 2KCl + I_2$
13. $2Fe + 3Cu(NO_3)_2 \rightarrow 2Fe(NO_3)_3 + 3Cu$
14. $Zn + 2HCl \rightarrow ZnCl_2 + H_2$
15. $Mg + 2AgNO_3 \rightarrow Mg(NO_3)_2 + 2Ag$

16. $2AgNO_3 + ZnCl_2 \rightarrow Zn(NO_3)_2 + 2AgCl(s)$
17. $Cu(OH)_2 + 2CH_3COOH \rightarrow Cu(CH_3COO)_2 + 2H_2O$
18. $FeSO_4 + (NH_4)_2S \rightarrow FeS + (NH_4)_2SO_4$
19. $NH_4Cl + NaOH \rightarrow NH_3 + H_2O + NaCl$
20. $HCl + KOH \rightarrow KCl + H_2O$

Types of Chemical Equations (Page # 5)

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|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. d | 2. dr | 3. s | 4. dr | 5. c | 6. sr | 7. d |
| 8. sr | 10. d | 11. s | 12. s | 13. dr | 14. d | 15. d |
| 16. s | 17. dr | 18. s | 19. c | 20. d | 21. sr | 22. sr |